## **HOW SLOW CAN THE SR-71 GO...**

By Brian **Shul** 

**SR-71 Blackbird Pilot [Ret.]** 

As a former SR-71 pilot and keynote speaker, the question I'm most often asked is :

' How FAST would that SR-71 fly? ' I can be assured of hearing that question several times at any event I attend.

It's an interesting question, given the aircraft's proclivity for speed. However, there's really no single number to give . . as the turbo ramjet would always give you a little MORE speed.

If you wanted it.

It was common to see 35 miles per minute. But we typically flew a programmed Mach number. But because we never wanted to harm the plane in any way, we never let it ' run out ' to any limits of temperature or airspeed.

Thus, each SR-71 pilot had his own individual 'high 'speed that he saw at some point during our missions.



I saw my highest speed over Libya when **Khadafy** fired two missiles my way. And max speed was definitely necessary.

Let's just say that the Blackbird truly loved speed . . and it effortlessly took us to high Mach numbers . . we had not previously seen.

So it was with great surprise, when at the end of one of my presentations . . someone asked : ' What was the slowest you ever flew the Blackbird?'

This was a first. After giving it some thought, I was reminded of a story that I had never shared before, and relayed: I was flying the SR-71 out of RAF Mildenhall, England, with my back

seater, Walt Watson.

We were returning from a mission over Europe and the Iron Curtain when we received a radio transmission from home base.

As we scooted across Denmark in three minutes, we learned a small <u>RAF</u> base in the Eng- <u>lish</u> countryside had requested a 'flypast 'in a Blackbird SR-71.

The Commander of air cadets there was a former Blackbird pilot . . thought it would be a motivating moment for the young lads to see the mighty SR-71 perform a low approach.

No problem, we were happy to do it.

After a quick aerial refueling over the North Sea, we proceeded to find the small airfield.

In the back seat, Walter had a myriad of sophisticated navigation equipment and he began to vector me toward the air field.



Descending at subsonic, we found ourselves zooming above a densely-wooded area . . in slight English haze.

Like most former WWII British airfields, the one we were looking for had a small tower and little surrounding infrastructure. Walter told me we were close. And that I should be able to see the field.

But as far as I could see in the haze . . I saw nothing but trees. We got a little lower. And I pulled the throttles back . . from our 325 knot cruise.

With the gear up . . anything under 275 knots . . was just uncomfortable. Walt said we were practically over the field. Looking hard . . there was nothing in my windscreen.

I banked the jet and started a gentle circling maneuver. . hoping to pick up anything that looked like a field.

Meanwhile, below, the Commander had taken the Cadets up on the control tower's cat walk . . to get a prime view of the fly by.

It was a quiet, still day with no wind and partial gray overcast. Walter continued to give me indications that the field should be below us. But in the overcast and haze, I couldn't see it.

But the longer we continued to circle and peer out . . the slower we got. With our power pulled way back, the awaiting cadets had silence.

I must have had good instructors in my flying career . . as something told me I needed to cross-check the gauges.

As I noticed the airspeed indicator edge below 160 KNOTS . . my heart slammed up in my throat . . as my adrenalin-filled hand . . slammed both throttles forward to detent max-  $\underline{\text{imum}}$  . . then instantly clicking on their after-burners.

At this point we weren't . . really flying.

We were falling in a shallow bank.

Just at the moment both afterburners lit with a thunderous roar of flame [ and what a joyous feeling for everyone] as the Blackbird on the edge of a power stall . . fell into full view of the shocked faces . . on the Control Tower's . . outside walkway.

Shattering the serene quiet . . the boys had [ 107 ] ONE <u>HUNDED</u> AND SEVEN FEET . . of fire-breathing titanium . . directly in front their open mouths . . as we leveled the SR-71's massive wings . . in' FULL AFTER BURNERS . . closely brushing by tightly-packed students . . in an UNLIMITED CATEGORY . . aerobatic pass.

We proceeded back to <u>Mildenhall</u> without incident . . But not saying a word to one another.

For the next.. fourteen.. minutes.

After landing . . our Commander was there to meet us . . and we were both certain he'd ' grab off ' our pilot wings.

Instead, he heartily shook our hands . . said the Base Commander told him it was the greatest SR-71 fly-past . . he had ever seen in his lifetime. Especially after surprising all of them with that . . incredibly precise . . FINAL maneuver . .

**HE WAS..ONLY ABLE TO DESCRIBE IT..AS:** 

Some of the cadet's hats actually were blown off.

And the overwhelming thrill of the massive Blackbird . . with its full afterburners . . roaring by . . immediately in front of their eyes and ears . . to became THE acid-etched image . . for everyone's lifetime.

Walt and I both understood the concept of ' breathtaking ' very well that morning.

Later sheepishly reporting . . the Cadets up on the Control Tower seemed . . just excited . . to see our low approach.

As we retired to the equipment room to change from our 'space suits' we just sat there.. not having spoken one word to one another.. ince..' the pass.'

Finally, Walter looked at me and told me:

' Hey . . I saw one hundred fifty-six knots.

What did you see?'

Trying . . to find my voice . . I stammered : '

One hundred and fifty-two knots.'

We sat in silence for a moment. Then Walt said: 'Don't ever do that to me again!'

And I never did.

A year later, Walter and I were having lunch in the <u>Mildenhall</u> Officer's club, and over- heard an officer loudly talking to some cadets about an SR-71 Blackbird ' fly-past ' that he'd seen one day.

Of course, by now the story included kids falling off the tower and screaming as the SR-71 Black-bird's exhaust . . had singed their hair and eyebrows . . and caused some of them to soil their uniform pants.

Noticing our <u>HABU</u> Blackbird patches . . as we stood there trapped and holding our lunch trays, the instructor turned and asked we'd verify to the cadets . . that such a 'thing 'had indeed . . occurred in the immediate proximity of the Base Control Tower.

Walt just shrugged his shoulders . . and said : ' Probably just a routine low approach . . in that airplane . . they're pretty impressive.'

Impressive!

Indeed.

Little did I realize that LOW SPEED experience . . would then become . . one of the most popular and most requested stories.

It's ironic that people were also now became interested in . . how  $S-\underline{L}-O-\underline{W}$  . . the world's fastest jet aircraft could fly before . . falling . . out of the sky.

Regardless of your airspeed it's always a good idea to keep up your instrument cross- check. But . . keep your Mach up . .

Also.

**Brian Shul** 

**SR-71 Blackbird Pilot [Ret.]** [ abridged ]